N. Rebecca Fineman, Ph.D.

883 No Shoreline Blvd

Ste C 120

Mountain View, CA 94043

650 694 4678

CA License # PSY 14737

# INFORMED CONSENT FOR TELEPSYCHOLOGY

This Informed Consent for Telepsychology contains important information focusing on doing psychotherapy using the phone or the Internet. Please read this carefully, and let me know if you/your child have any questions. When you sign this document, it will represent an agreement between us.

## Benefits and Risks of Telepsychology

Telepsychology refers to providing psychotherapy services remotely using telecommunications technologies, such as video conferencing or telephone. One of the benefits of telepsychology is that the client and clinician can engage in services without being in the same physical location. This can be helpful in ensuring continuity of care if the client or clinician moves to a different location, takes an extended vacation, or is otherwise unable to continue to meet in person. It is also more convenient and takes less time. Telepsychology, however, requires technical competence on both our parts to be helpful. Although there are benefits of telepsychology, there are some differences between in-person psychotherapy and telepsychology, as well as some risks.

### **Risks to confidentiality**

Because telepsychology sessions take place outside of the therapist's private office, there is potential for other people to overhear sessions if you/your child are not in a private place during the session. On my end I will take reasonable steps to ensure you/your child's privacy. But it is important for you/your child to make sure to find a private place for our session where you/your child will not be interrupted. It is also important for you/your child to protect the privacy of our session on your/your child's cell phone or other device. You/your child should participate in therapy only while in a room or area where other people are not present and cannot overhear the conversation.

#### Issues related to technology

There are many ways that technology issues might impact telepsychology. For example, technology may stop working during a session, other people might be able to get access to our private conversation, or stored data could be accessed by unauthorized people or companies. - Crisis management and intervention. Usually, I will not engage in telepsychology with clients who are currently in a crisis situation requiring high levels of support and intervention. Before engaging in telepsychology, we will develop an emergency response plan to address potential crisis situations that may arise during the course of the telepsychology work.

### Efficacy

Most research shows that telepsychology is about as effective as in-person psychotherapy. However, some therapists believe that something is lost by not being in the same room. For example, there is debate about a therapist's ability to fully understand nonverbal information when working remotely.

#### **Electronic Communications**

We will decide together which kind of telepsychology service to use. You/your child may have to have certain computer or cell phone systems to use telepsychology services. You are solely responsible for any cost to you/your child to obtain any necessary equipment, accessories, or software to take part in telepsychology.

For communication between sessions, I only use email communication and text messaging with your/your child's permission and only for administrative purposes unless we have made another agreement. This means that email exchanges and text messages with my office should be limited to administrative matters. This includes things like setting and changing appointments, billing matters, and other related issues. You/your child should be aware that I cannot guarantee the confidentiality of any information communicated by email or text. Therefore, I will not discuss any clinical information by email or text and prefer that you/your child do not either. Also, I do not regularly check my email or texts, nor do I respond immediately, so these methods should not be used if there is an emergency. Treatment is most effective when clinical discussions occur at your/your child's regularly scheduled sessions. But if an urgent issue arises, you/your child should feel free to attempt to reach me by phone. I will try to return your/your child's call within 24 hours except on weekends and holidays. If you/your child are unable to reach me and feel that you/your child cannot wait for me to return your/your child's call, contact your/your child's family physician or the nearest emergency room and ask for the psychologist or psychiatrist on call. If I will be unavailable for an extended time, I will provide you/your child with the name of a colleague to contact in my absence if necessary.

### Confidentiality

I have a legal and ethical responsibility to make my best efforts to protect all communications that are a part of our telepsychology. However, the nature of electronic communications technologies is such that

I cannot guarantee that our communications will be kept confidential or that other people may not gain access to our communications. I will try to use updated encryption methods, firewalls, and back-up systems to help keep your/your child's information private, but there is a risk that our electronic communications may be compromised, unsecured, or accessed by others. You/your child should also take reasonable steps to ensure the security of our communications (for example, only using secure networks for telepsychology sessions and having passwords to protect the device you/your child use for telepsychology). The extent of confidentiality and the exceptions to confidentiality that I outlined in my Informed still apply in telepsychology. Please let me know if you/your child have any questions about exceptions to confidentiality.

## Appropriateness of Telepsychology

From time to time, we may schedule in-person sessions to "check-in" with you/your child another. I will let you/your child know if I decide that telepsychology is no longer the most appropriate form of treatment. We will discuss options of engaging in in-person counseling or referrals to another professional in your/your child's location who can provide appropriate services.

## **Emergencies and Technology**

Assessing and evaluating threats and other emergencies can be more difficult when conducting telepsychology than in traditional in-person therapy. To address some of these difficulties, we will create an emergency plan before engaging in telepsychology services. I will ask you/your child to identify an emergency contact person who is near your/your child's location and who I will contact in the event of a crisis or emergency to assist in addressing the situation. I will ask that you sign a separate authorization form allowing me to contact your/your child'sr emergency contact person as needed during such a crisis or emergency. If the session is interrupted for any reason, such as the technological connection fails, and you/your child are having an emergency, do not call me back; instead, call 911, or go to your nearest emergency room. Call me back after you/your child have called or obtained emergency services. If the session is interrupted and you/your child are not having an emergency, disconnect from the session and I will wait two (2) minutes and then re-contact you/your child do not receive a call back within two (2) minutes, then call me on the phone number I provided you/your child (650-694-4678). If there is a technological failure and we are unable to resume the connection, you will only be charged the prorated amount of actual session time.

### Fees

The same fee rates will apply for telepsychology as apply for in-person psychotherapy. However, insurance or other managed care providers may not cover sessions that are conducted via telecommunication. If your insurance, HMO, third-party payor, or other managed care provider does not cover electronic psychotherapy sessions, you will be solely responsible for the entire fee of the session. Please contact your insurance company prior to our engaging in telepsychology sessions in order to determine whether these sessions will be covered.

### Records

The telepsychology sessions shall not be recorded in any way unless agreed to in writing by mutual consent. I will maintain a record of our session in the same way I maintain records of in-person sessions in accordance with my policies. Informed Consent This agreement is intended as a supplement to the general informed consent that we agreed to at the outset of our clinical work together and does not amend any of the terms of that agreement.

Your signature below indicates agreement with its terms and conditions.

 Client/Parent /Date:
 Dr. N. Rebecca Fineman/Date: